

PAKISTAN TELECOMMUNICATION AUTHORITY HEADQUARTERS, F-5/1, ISLAMABAD

Enforcement Order under Section 23 of the Pakistan Telecommunication (Re-Organization)
Act, 1996 Against Worldcall Telecom Limited For Non-Provision Of License-Wise Auditors
Certified Breakups Of Revenue & Inter-Operator Costs And Non-Payment Of Annual
License Fee And Contributions For The Year Ended 31st December, 2021

No. PTA/Finance/LDI/Worldcall Telecom/134/2006/6/4

Show Cause Notice:

9th May, 2023

Venue of Hearing:

PTA HQs, Islamabad

Date of Hearings:

21st August, 2023 & 7th March, 2024

Hearings Panel:

Maj. Gen. Hafeez Ur Rehman (R)

Chairman

Dr. Khawar Siddique Khokhar

Member (Compliance & Enforcement)

Muhammad Naveed

Member (Finance)

Issue:

"Non-Submission of license-wise Auditors Certified breakups of revenue and inter-operator costs and Non-Payment of Annual Regulatory Dues and Contributions for the year ended 31st December, 2021

Decision of the Authority

1. Brief Facts of the Case:

- 1.i WorldCall Telecom Limited (the "licensee") is engaged in the business of operating telecommunication system as Long Distance and International (LDI) operator pursuant to non-exclusive license No. LDI-02(01)-2004 dated 14th July 2004 and Fixed Local Loop (FLL) operator pursuant to non-exclusive Fixed Local Loop License No. LL 10-2004 dated 16th July 2004 and Fixed Local Loop License No. LL 09-2004 dated 16th July 2004 (the "license") granted by Pakistan Telecommunication Authority (the "Authority") to establish, maintain and operate a Telecommunication System, subject to the terms and conditions contained in the licenses
- 1.2 By virtue of the license conditions No. 4.1.2 (a), 4.1.3, 4.2.1, 4.2.2 and 4.2.3 read with clause 3.3, 3.4 and 3.6 and sub-regulation (6) and (7) of regulation 23 of the Pakistan Telecommunication Authority (Functions and Powers) Regulations, 2006 (the "Regulations" it is obligatory upon the licensee to deposit Annual Regulatory Dues ("ARDs") comprised of Annual License Fee ("ALF"), Research and Development Fund Contribution ("R&D") and Universal Service Fund Contribution ("USF") within 120 days of the end of financial year to which such fees and contributions relate. Moreover, license conditions 4.2.4 and 6.4.3 of the

license, also require the licensee to submit Annual Audited Accounts ("AAAs") within 120 days of the close of financial year in support of its calculation of ARDs payable pursuant to Article 3 and 4 of the licenses and the Authority shall have the right to audit such statements at any time.

- 1.3 The licensee vide letter dated 29th April, 2022 followed by reminder dated 30th May, 2022 was requested to submit AAAs and make payment of ARDs for the year ended 31st December, 2021 ("Year 2021"). However, the licensee instead of submitting AAAs and auditors certificate, through letter No. WTL-05/4-1/1404 dated 2nd September 2022 provided calculation(s) of payable ARDs and requested for payment of ARDs in instalments without providing the basis of such calculation(s). In response, the licensee vide letter dated 21st September, 2022 was informed that in absence of underlying complete basis and auditors' certificate with regard to calculation of ARDs, the demand of payable amount cannot be finalized. Thus the request of the licensee for making payment of ARDs in installments was not acceded by the Authority. Further, the licensee was again directed to submit the Auditors Certificate along with payment of ARDs and related Late Payment Additional Fee (LPAF) latest by 26th September, 2022; however the same was not complied.
- 1.7 Later on, the licensee vide letter No. WTL-05/4-1/1405 dated 13th October, 2022 submitted AAAs and provided a copy of Auditors Certificate. While examining AAAs, it was observed that the auditor's certificate did not contain the required information to substantiate and corroborate with licensee's calculation. In order to finalize the demand note, the licensee was again required to provide complete information in the manner as mentioned in earlier letters. Accordingly, the licensee through a final reminder dated 21st February, 2023 was again required to provide complete information in Auditors Certificate latest by 2nd March, 2023. In response, the licensee vide letter dated 2nd March, 2023 requested for further extension in time for 30 days and subsequently through letter No. WTL-05/1-1/1414 dated 7th April, 2023 provided Auditors' certificate having revised and reclassified the information therein as compared to earlier version of auditors certificate. The same was reviewed and it was observed that the called up information was still not available therein.
- 1.8 As a consequence thereof, a Show Cause Notice (SCN) dated 9th May, 2023 was issued under section 23 of the Act, wherein the licensee was required to remedy the contravention by submitting Auditors Certified breakups of revenue and inter-operator costs and make payment of outstanding dues for the year 2021 within seven (07) days of issuance of show cause notice and also to explain in writing within thirty (30) days, as to why any enforcement order should not be passed under section 23 of the Act.
- 1.9 The licensee vide letter and email dated 15th May, 2023 replied to the SCN stating that auditors certificate for the year 2021 has already been provided vide its letter No. WTL-05/1-1/1414 dated 7th April, 2023. Subsequently, the licensee vide letter dated 8th June, 2023 submitted its response stating therein that it has already provided auditors certificate vide its letters dated 13th October, 2022 and 7th April, 2023 along with payment of ALF and R&D and commitment to pay USF in the month of July 2023. Further, it was also mentioned that

that neither the basis of calculation of ARDs in SCN has been shared nor the basis for rejecting the auditors certificate has been provided.

In response, the working of ARDs mentioned in the SCN was shared with the licensee through letter dated 23rd June, 2023.

- 1.10 The matter was fixed for hearing before the Authority on 21st August, 2023. Mr. Muhammad Ashfaq (Head of Financial Planning). Mr. Shahzad Saleem (CFO) and Mr. Abdul Bari Rashid (Legal Counsel) attended the hearing on the behalf of licensee on the said date During hearing, the licensee re-iterated the same stance as mentioned in the above referred letter that basis of calculation has not been shared with the licensee. During the hearing, multiple discrepancies noted in the auditor's certificates including non-provision of complete information was highlighted. Accordingly, after hearing the matter in detail, the licensee was directed to furnish complete information as required by PTA through letter dated 21st February, 2023.
- 1.11 It would not be out of context to mention here that in order to facilitate the licensee, itemized list of requisite information with compliance status was shared with the licensee through letter dated 28th August, 2023 with direction to complete the pending information latest by 7th September, 2023. The licensee vide letter dated WTL-05/4-1/1433 dated 7th September, 2023 submitted its response by responding in context of another matter involving ARDs for the year 2020 stating that since the underlying issues in both the years are similar, therefore, requested to consider the same response for the year 2021 as well.
- 1.12 Reply furnished by the licensee was again incomplete, therefore, a meeting was held with the licensee on 21st September, 2023 to discuss the licensee's response extended full cooperation for provision of information Pursuant to the discussion, an updated list of pending items was shared with the licensee through letter dated 20th October, 2023 with direction to provide remaining information latest by 26th October, 2023.
- 1.12 In response, the licensee, instead of providing the requisite information, through its email dated 26th October, 2023 requested for extension in time by 02 weeks. The request of the licensee was acceded and communicated to the licensee vide letter dated 31st October, 2023. However, it was requested that readily available information with the licensee e.g. copy of general ledgers etc. be shared within 02 days. The licensee submitted its response vide email dated 14th November, 2023 again by responding in context of another matter involving ARDs for the year 2020 stating that since the underlying issues in both the years are similar, therefore, requested to consider the same response for the year 2021 as well. The response of licensee has been reviewed, it has been observed that same stance has been reiterated, therefore, the compliance status as attached in "Annex A" (as part of this order) was updated based on the information furnished by the licensee from time to time which was duly shared with the licensee.

1.13 To proceed further, the matter was fixed for hearing on 7th March, 2024. Mr. Abdul Bari Rashid (Legal Counsel), Mr. Saeb Zaidi (Director Regulatory), Mr. Gul Ahmed (Adviser), Muhammad Ashfaq (Head of Financial Planning) and Mr. Sami Alam (Manager Regulatory) attended the hearing on the said date on the behalf of licensee. During hearing the licensee re-iterated its stance as already shared through email dated 14th November, 2023 and related correspondence as mentioned hereinabove.

2. Findings of the Authority

- 2.1 Matter heard. Record pursued. After careful examination of the available record, following are the findings
 - 2.2.1 Licensee has reported revenue amounting to Rs. 200 million related to Indefeasible Right of Use (IRU) of metro fiber for 20 years in AAAs. Same revenue has been reported as sale of dark fiber in auditor's certificate under WLL license and is claimed as non-licensed revenue. The IRU arrangement and sale of asset are transactions of different nature, hence, cannot be used interchangeably. Further, the claim of licensee that the said revenue is non-licensed is not maintainable on the grounds that one can't establish, maintain or operate any such system or provide any services without having PTA license. Therefore, the said revenue shall be included in revenue under FLL licenses for calculation of ARDs and corresponding sales tax amounting to Rs. 85 million being allowable deductions as per license conditions shall be allowed under the same license in calculation of ARDs.
 - 2.2.2 The revenue amounting to Rs. 93 Million on account of CATV and advertisement as per auditors certified breakup being non-licensed revenue in nature shall be excluded for calculation of ARDs, hence, no ARDs are payable on said amount.
 - 2.2.3 Inter-operator costs as mentioned in the auditor's certificate and PTA/FAB mandated payments made during the year 2021 are allowable deductions from licensee's gross revenue from licensed services for the year. Therefore, it is an admitted fact that interconnect cost and bandwidth charges paid to local operators (PTA licensees) amounting to Rs. 1.1 billion and Rs. 57 million respectively, as certified by the auditors are eligible inter-operator costs against revenue in line with applicable license terms and conditions. Therefore, the said costs are deducted from revenue while calculating ARDs.
 - 2.2.4 As regard, the licensee's claim for deduction on account of Web Monitoring Services (WMS), it is reiterated that installation of WMS was individual responsibility of operators. The fact that PTA has allowed to deploy centralized WMS and share its cost among LDI operator does not render it PTA/FAB mandated payment. Accordingly, deduction claimed on account of WMS cost is not maintainable.

- 2.2.5 As regard written back liabilities amounting to Rs. 95 Million recorded in prior years, the same amount has been recorded as income for the year 2021 in note 41 of the financial statements. The auditor's certificate submitted by the licensee only contains a statement that "Unclaimed liabilities written back don't include any interoperator cost". The licensee was requested to provide party-wise breakup of such amount to review whether it includes any inter-operator cost which was previously allowed as deduction in previous years while calculating ARDs. However, despite multiple reminders, licensee has failed to provide the same. Therefore, write back of said liabilities amounting to Rs. 95 million being no longer payable against which deduction may have previously been claimed would be added back for calculation of ARDs for the year it has been written back.
- 2.2.6 As regard to the licensee's claim of deductions amounting to Rs. 244 Million qua provision for doubtful debt, it has been explained that the head of accounts for which such expense would have been incurred don't correspond to head of accounts allowed as deductions as provided in the license. Therefore, licensee's claim being against the terms and conditions of the license is disallowed.
- 2.2.7 As regard to the licensee's claim for deduction of discount amounting to Rs. 3 Million, stated by the license, as reported in note 38 to the financial statements includes commission on sales in nature and substance. As per regulation 23 read with license terms and conditions, commission on sales is not an allowable deduction while calculating ARDs. The licensee was required to provide breakup of discount and commission cost, however, the licensee failed to provide the same. Further, it is observed in other supporting documents submitted by licensee for other years e.g. General Ledgers, that the amount reported as discount in AAAs and Auditors Certificate include significant amount of commission as well. Therefore, the licensee's claim being inconsistence with the applicable laws and license terms and conditions is disallowed.
- 2.2 In light of available record and findings as mentioned herein above, , calculation of ARDs under FLL and LDI licenses is attached as "Annex-B" (as part of this order).

3. ORDER:

Keeping in view the above-mentioned facts coupled with the available record, the Authority hereby decides as under:

3.1 Since the licensee has failed to provide any cogent reason and justification to substantiate its claim, therefore, the licensee is hereby directed to make payment of outstanding ARDs amounting to Rs. 27,255,272/- (Rupees Twenty-Seven Million, Two Hundred Fifty-Five Thousand, Two Hundred and Seventy-Two only) (LPAF calculated till 13th July, 2024) within three (03) days from the date of receipt of this order.

3.2 In case of con-compliance of directions mentioned at para 3.1 above, further legal action will be initiated against the licensee has per applicable law without any further notice.

Maj. Gen. Hafeez Ur Rehman (R)
Chairman

Muhammad Naveed

Dr. Khawar Siddique Khokhar Member (Compliance & Enforcement

Member (Finance)

Signed on 19th August, 2024 and comprised of (6) pages only.

Annexure - A

For the Year ended December 31, 2021

PTA	WTL	PTA Comments on				
vide letter dated 21 st February, 2023	Response vide letter dated 7 th April, 2023	WTL Response vide letter dated 28 th August, 2023	Compliance Status	WTL Response vide letter dated 7 th September, 2023	PTA Comments vide letter dated 20 th October, 2023	WTL Response vide email dated 14 th November, 2023
a) License- wise auditors' certificate certifying all revenue streams, including, but not limited to, voice and data having incoming and outgoing breakun:	Auditors Certified breakup incoming revenue has been provided	License wise breakup of revenue has been provided.	N/A	N/A	N/A	Dark Fiber sale is a fixed asset sale and doesn't come under the definition of revenue for PTA charges.
b) Statement certifying that no cost interconnect/int er-operator cost has been netted off from revenue.	Auditors Certificate includes a statement that no cost has been netted off from the revenue.	Statement suffice the Requirement	Complied	N/A	N/A	N/A

	N/A	N/A	WMS if provided pursuant to License obligation and as per PTA Regulation MRITT 2010: S WMS is for exclusive ull use of the Authority to monitor certain aspects It is controlled by the Authority.
	A/A		It was explained to WTL that WMS was individual responsibility of operators. In order to facilitate the operators, PTA had allowed to deploy centralized WMS and share its cost among all the LDI operators. In this arrangement, PTA had nothing to do WMS in context of 'PTA/FAB
	N/A		Regulatory compliance cost is related to PTA mandated payment for WMS. This is covered under the License Clause 4.1.2 of LDI License, which is deducted from revenue for calculation of annual fee. Indeed the WMS payment is PTA mandated payment and same is to be deducted.
	Complied		Partially complied Remaining compliance required
License-wise auditors certified following breakups:	WTL has provided Auditors Certificate for said costs, therefore, deduction on account of whole amount as claimed by WTL has accordingly been already allowed in calculation of Annual Regulatory Dues (ARDs).		WTL verbally informed that regulatory compliance cost pertains to WMS related costs that it has incurred. As discussed during the hearing WTL is required to clarify its stance in context of applicable regulatory framework for claiming such costs
ditors certified	Auditors Certified party wise breakup for related costs has been provided		Regulatory compliance cost paid for monitoring under LDI license
License-wise au	a) Party-wise breakup of interconnect, settlement and other charges relating to local operators and foreign carriers separately	b) Party-wise breakup of bandwidth and other PTCL charges relating to local operators and foreign carriers	Auditors certified nature and detail of: a) Regulatory Compliance that Cost paid for compliance monitoring to W monitoring to W monitoring to W haditor's license As discentificate to claiming certificate context regular claiming claiming the context regular context regular claiming claiming the context regular context regular claiming the context regular context regular claiming the context regular context regular claiming the context regular c
2.			e.

The share of cost is determined by the Authority in accordance with the traffic share which is proportional to the revenue from WMS monitored service. WMS does not play any adding or enhancing business of the Licensee. WTL genuinely considers WMS cost as PTA mandated payment in terms of providing equipment for use by the Authority.	Initial PTA requirement was that "specific declaration whether inter-operator cost was included in the liabilities written back during the year". This was clarified in the Auditors'
mandated payments. Considering it an interoperator payment and claiming its deduction from revenue is not justified. However, WTL was again requested to provide any persuasive justification for which response is still awaited.	WTL has not provided complete response to this requirement. Therefore, WTL was again requested during the meeting to respond. However, response is still awaited.
	Unclaimed liabilities written back are related to operating nature accruals and suppliers other than inter-operator, so earlier not charged under cost deductible for PTA charges under any licensed services. Auditors certificate clarifies that there is no
	Not complied
	Nature and detail of underlying arrangement on account of "Unclaimed Liabilities written back during the year" has not been provided. WTL is required to provide complete details as to nature that should cover evolution of end to
	Unclaimed liabilities written back don't Include any inter- operator cost
	b) "Unclaimed liabilities written back during the vear" amounting to Rs. 95,522 thousand reported under other income in

note / 1 + the	transaction train		inter_onerator cost In		certificate that there is
10 11 01 mc	disc		me de concernante de concernate de		
AAAS 10r une	mending.		response to new queries		no inter-operator cost
ar' ended	(i) Party wise breakup		raised in this letter, this		Joed nettimes
December 31,	of total received		is to clarify that this		WILLELI DACK.
2021 and a	amount:		amount pertains to		
specific	(ii) Revenue recorded		liabilities/ payable, not		
declaration	out of total received		to receivables from		
whether and'	amount;		customers so revenue		
inter-operator	(iii) Party-wise		and amount received is		
cost was	outstanding balance		not relevant.		
included in	as of 31" December				
the unclaimed	2020);		Hence, rational of		
liabilities	(iv) Party-wise breakup		liabilities written back		
written back	of amount written		transaction is explicitly		
during the	back during the said		clear and charged to		
year:	vear:		other Income.		
	(v) Justification for				
			20		
	amount under other				
	income whereas				
	underlying				
	arrangement for				
	which said amount				
	has apparently been				
	received for				
	rendering licensed				
Auditor 's No res	No response Revenue reported against	Not	No response	WTL has not provided any	No response
te	-	Complied		resmonse to this	-
lude		-		icaponac m ma	
	sale" has been			requirement. I neretore,	
	categorized under WLL			WTL was again requested	
revenue under	in 2018 and 2020.			during the meeting to	
Local Loop				respond. However, response	
licenses. The	tion		E	is still awaited	
anditor's	license in 2021 same			Is still awaited.	

	No response.
	WTL has not provided any response to this requirement. Therefore, WTL was again requested during the meeting to respond. However, response is still awaited.
	No response
	Not Complied
revenue has been categorized under FLL license in 2021. WTL is required to clarify its stance about inconsistent categorization of revenue earned from same services in different years.	Already covered in Sr. No. 4 above in the table
	No response received.
certificate shall also specify detail of services provided under Fixed Local Loop (F LL) Licenses and WLL license and report the report the report the report the revenue and corresponding inter-operator cost under each license separately:	Revenue for the vear 2021 has been bifurcated between LDI and FLL license. Whereas. revenue for the vear 2018 and 2020 has been bifurcated between LDI and WLL licenses. WTL was provide nature of services and
	v.

	Issue not contested
	In response to queries raised for the year ended 31st December, 2020, WTL stated that it is a meager amount. The requirement was to provide copy of agreement and not about the amount of transaction. Further, end to end transaction flow was required to understand the nature of this revenue. Therefore, WTL was again requested during the
	It is meager amount Rs. 112k as mentioned in AAAs note no. 39. WTL does not contest it further.
	Not complied
	WTL is required to share copy of all relevant revenue sharing agreements. Further, complete detail and evolution as to end to end transaction flow under said agreements is also required.
	Agreement not provided
iustification of revenue reporting under WLL and FLL with reference to applicable regulatory framework for all three years 2018, 2020 and 2021	Copy of 'Revenue Sharing Agreement with PTCL for WLL network services as mentioned n note 41.2 of the AAAs for the year ended December 3, 2020:
	. 6

								meeting to respond and provide the requested detail. However, response is still awaited.	
7.	Justification and refe Auditors Certificate	d reference to licc icate	ense terms	and conditions	with r	espect to deduc	ctions claimed on account of f	Justification and reference to license terms and conditions with respect to deductions claimed on account of following aspects mentioned in Auditors Certificate	
	a) Provision against receivable balance;	No response received	WTL is clarify is context regulatory framework such costs	WTL is required to clarify its stance in context of applicable regulatory framework for claiming such costs		Not	This is the part of revenue which is bad and not received so it is presented as deductible from revenue in Auditors certificate. Rational of PTA fees calculation is on revenue which eventually gives economic benefit to the company resulting in payments under discussion to PTA.	The allowed deductions have already been clearly mentioned in the regulatory framework. WTL, in support of its claim, was required to provide reference from regulatory framework which allows such deductions. In response, WTL has explained the accounting treatment of a transaction rather justifying its stance in light of the regulatory framework.	As earlier explained it is not revenue and under regulatory framework the PTA fee is applicable on revenue
								Therefore, WTL was again requested during the meeting to provide any persuasive reasoning in support of its claim.	

					However response is still	
		2			awaited.	
b) Discount;	No response received.	WTL's reporting in context of 'discount' and 'commission' has been inconsistent over the	Not complied	Discount is the cost directly incurred for revenue generation, presentation of this cost	The amount against the caption "discount" in auditors' certificate is	Discount and commission is used in AAA as general term,
		r instar		in accounts may vary	reported against the caption	however, the discount
				either in direct	"discount and commission"	as mentioned in
		to Rs. 28,580 thousand		deduction from revenue or in direct cost.	in AAAs for the year ended	Auditors certificate is
		was reported under the		Discount value	31° December, 2018.	the cost incurred for
		head revenue in AAAs		separately depicted in		revenue generation as
		for the year 2018, while		Auditors certificate	It was explained to WTL	earlier explained.
					during the meeting that	
		thousand (along with			Discount and	
		Rs 28 580 thousand) has			Commission are different	
		been reported as			in nature and the terms	
		'commission on sales'			marge and the company	.===
		under the head direct cost			calliot be used	
		for the vear 2019.			interchangeably. PTA	
		Moreover, the			Regulations was also	
		comparative figure			referred in this context.	
		ion				
		sales amounting to Rs.				
		24,774 thousand has			Therefore, WTL was again	
		again been categorized as			requested during the	
		'discount' and reported			meeting to hiftirgate the	-
		under revenue for the			meening to on are are	
		year 2020.			amount between the two.	
					However, response is still	
		WTL is required to			awaited.	
		provide clarity on nature				
		of amount reported as				
		'discount' amounting to		0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000		

provide the requested detail. However, response is still	awaited.
	provide the requested detail. However, response is still

d) Regulatory	No	Already covered in Sr.	Not	Regulatory compliance	Regulatory compliance Already covered in Serial	Already covered in
compliance	resp	No. 3(a) above in this of	complied	cost is related to PTA	No (3) ahove	serial No (3) above
cost		table	•	mandated payment for	:	2.000 (2)
	received			WMS. This is covered		
				under the License		
				Clause 4.1.2 of LDI	2	
				License, which is		
				deducted from revenue		
				for calculation of		
				annual fee.		

Pakistan Telecommunication Authority
Calculation of Annual Regulatory Dues o
WorlCall Telecom (Private) Limited
For the year ended 31 December, 2021

Dated: 19th August, 2024

Annexure - B

Particulars

service revenue Less: CATV and advertisment being non-licensed Less: Sales Tax Gross Revenue as per financial statements

Add back:

Total Revenue

Unclaimed liabilities written back

Less Allowable Deductions:

Operators Only)

Bandwidth and other PTCL charges (Local Interconnect, Settlement and other charges (Local

ALF paid during the year 2021 R&D paid during the year 2021 Operators Only)

USF paid during the year 2021

Numbering charges paid during the year 2021

	FLL
Amount in Rupees	LDI
	Total

507,000,000 (85,000,000) 1,695,000,000 2,202,000,000

422,000,000 (93,000,000.00) 1,602,000,000 2,109,000,000 (93,000,000)

422,000,000 95,522,000 1,697,522,000 95,522,000 **2,204,522,000**

(1,122,474,970)	(1,079,474,970)	(43,000,000)
(226,000)	(226,000)	
(4,349,382)	(4,349,382)	,
(1,449,794)	(1,449,794)	
(1,449,794)	(1,449,794)	
(57,000,000)	(15,000,000)	(42,000,000)
(1,058,000,000)	(1,057,000,000)	(1,000,000)

Adjusted Gross Revenue for calculation of ARDs

379,000,000

618,047,030

1,082,047,030

Annual Regulatory Dues - Principal

1st Partial payment received on

LPAF @ 2% per month on outstanding amount till 1st partial payment LPAF @ 2% per month on outstanding amount till

Late Payment Additional Fee:

2nd partial payment LPAF @ 2% per month on remaining amount till 13 July 2024.

2nd Partial payment received on

Balance ARDs payable for 2021

Total Oustanding ARDs for 2021

5 176 545
968,471
1,179,839
(1,757,000)
•
(1.757,000) 19-May-23
4,985,235
Total

3,731,559 869,487 6,782,509 2,105,027

1

(5,270,000)

(5,270,000)

4,217,509 459,973

(2.635,000

(2,635,000

14,955,705 Total

7,732,264 16,468,214